Why contactless pickpocketing is impossible
The myth: Data theft with long-range RFID readers

This myth says that fraudsters would be able to use long-range RFID readers to extract data from contactless cards from a large distance, and use that card data to access cardholders’ accounts and steal money.

**NFC communication works only within a very short range (4 cm max)**

The reality
No, it is not possible to use long-range RFID readers to extract data from contactless cards. The maximum range a contactless card communicates at is 4 centimeters. The near field communication (NFC) technology in contactless cards uses a 13.56Mhz radio frequency technology that only transmits digital data within a very short range (typically 4 cm or less). No communication can be performed beyond that short range.
The myth: Contactless skimming with close range readers

According to this myth, a fraudster equipped with an NFC reader would be able to access contactless cards in someone’s pocket or bag in crowded public spaces like in the subway. By doing so, the myth says they would extract enough sensitive data to create a counterfeit card or make online purchases.

In contactless mode, key data such as card-holder name are blocked, meaning that any attempt to skim data from a contactless card would access less key data than can be read of the front of a card, and much less than is accessible from a magstripe.

Fraudsters will not succeed to extract enough relevant information to counterfeit a card

The reality
No, it is not possible to clone a contactless card thanks to data collected by a hidden reader like a smartphone or any other NFC reader.

It is also impossible to collect enough data from the card to complete an online purchase.

Only a genuine POS, provided by an acquiring bank, is capable of communicating with the card – and a fraudster using a genuine POS would get caught by the acquiring bank and processing network.
The myth: Large losses with stolen card

Because low value contactless transactions can be made without requiring a PIN code, this myth says that a thief could spend large amounts of money through many repeated small purchases.

**The number of contactless transactions that can be performed once a card is lost is very limited**

When a contactless card is reported lost or stolen, the issuing bank will cover for the small amounts, if any, that a fraudster managed to spend before the security threshold. In all other countries where transactions are authorized online (i.e. via the processing network), the PIN protects the cardholder in any large amount transactions. For small amounts where no PIN is required, contactless will stop working as soon as the cardholder reports his/her card stolen or lost.

The bank liability coverage will protect the cardholder in case any fraudulent small amount PIN-less transactions were performed prior to the card being reported lost.

The reality:
No, even with a lost or stolen card the total possible fraud amount would be low.

In countries like France and the UK where small amounts contactless transactions are authorized off-line (meaning within the chip on the card and without the use of the processing network), the number of contactless transactions that can be made in a row with a contactless EMV card is limited. After a certain number of transactions, a reset with chip and PIN in contact mode is required or the card will automatically stop functioning in contactless mode.

One of the benefits of this contact reset is that it adds a regular verification process to check that the cardholder is truly the card owner.
A contactless revolution powered by Shoreline:
shorelinecards.com
25 YEARS OF DEDICATION TO COMMUNITY BANKS AND CREDIT UNIONS

For 25 years, Shoreline has been serving community banks and credit unions with optimized solutions to meet your needs. Our purpose is to bring you the best, most innovative solutions adapted to the way you do business. Shoreline is dedicated to providing a personal touch and superior customer service while remaining on the cutting edge of technology in payment cards and banking solutions. In May 2014, Shoreline was acquired by Gemalto, a world leader in digital security and a global provider of EMV technology.

For more information, contact a Shoreline sales representative at 800.290.3706